



Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation

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The difference between try and triumph is UMPPHHH!

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Policy Statement

Skelton Primary School is fully committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all its pupils. Every member of staff recognises that safeguarding against radicalisation and extremism is no different to safeguarding against any other vulnerability in today's society.

The Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy sets out our beliefs, strategies and procedures to protect vulnerable individuals from being radicalised or exposed to extremist views, by identifying who they are and promptly providing them with support.

Links To Other Policies

The Skelton Primary School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy links to all other School policies; where you believe the intention of the Policy is unclear you should contact the Head teacher for clarification.

The following national guidelines should also be read when working with this policy;

- PREVENT Strategy HM Government
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE September 2023
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Government September 2018.

Aims And Principles

The School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy is intended to provide a framework for dealing with issues relating to vulnerability, radicalisation and exposure to extreme views. We recognise that we are well placed to be able to identify safeguarding issues and this policy clearly sets out how the school will deal with such incidents and identifies how the curriculum and ethos underpins our actions.

The objectives are that:

- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will have an understanding of what radicalisation and extremism is and why we need to be vigilant in school
- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will know what the school policy is on tackling extremism and radicalisation and will follow the policy guidance swiftly when issues arise
- All pupils will understand the dangers of radicalisation and exposure to extremist views; building resilience against these and knowing what to do if they experience them
- All parents/carers and pupils will know that the school has policies in place to keep pupils safe from harm and that the school regularly reviews its systems to ensure they are appropriate and effective. The main aims of this policy are to ensure that staff are fully engaged in being vigilant about radicalisation; that they overcome professional disbelief that such issues will not happen here and ensure that we work alongside other professional bodies and agencies to ensure that our pupils are safe from harm.

Definitions And Indicators

Radicalisation is defined as the act or process of making a person more radical or favouring of extreme or fundamental changes in political, economic or social conditions, institutions or habits of the mind.

Extremism is defined as the holding of extreme political or religious views. There are a number of behaviours which may indicate a child is at risk of being radicalised or exposed to extreme views. These include;

- Spending increasing time in the company of other suspected extremists.
- Changing their style of dress or personal appearance to accord with the group.
- Day-to-day behaviour becoming increasingly centred on an extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Loss of interest in other friends and activities not associated with the extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Possession of materials or symbols associated with an extremist cause.
- Attempts to recruit others to the group/cause.
- Communications with others that suggests identification with a group, cause or ideology.
- Using insulting to derogatory names for another group.
- Increase in prejudice-related incidents committed by that person – these may include;
 - physical or verbal assault or provocative behaviour, damage to property or derogatory name calling
 - possession of prejudice-related materials, prejudice related ridicule or name calling
- Inappropriate forms of address
- Refusal to co-operate
- Attempts to recruit to prejudice-related organisations condoning or supporting violence towards others.

Procedures For Referrals

Although incidents involving radicalisation have not occurred at Skelton Primary School to date, it is important for us to be constantly vigilant and remain fully informed about the issues which affect the local area and society in which we teach. Staff are reminded to suspend any 'professional disbelief' that instances of radicalisation 'could not happen here' and to be 'professionally inquisitive' where concerns arise, referring any concerns through the appropriate channels.

We believe that it is possible to intervene to protect people who are vulnerable. Early intervention is vital and staff must be aware of the established processes for front line School professionals to refer concerns about individuals and/or groups. We must have the confidence to challenge, the confidence to intervene and ensure that we have strong safeguarding practices based on the most up-to-date guidance and best practise.

Two members of the Senior Leadership Team (SLT) and two further staff are trained as Nominated Persons for Child Protection and Safeguarding and will deal swiftly with any referrals made by staff or with concerns reported by staff.

The Designated Safeguarding Team will discuss the most appropriate course of action on a case-by-case basis and will decide when a referral to external agencies is needed

As with any child protection referral, staff must be made aware that if they do not agree with a decision not to refer, they can make the referral themselves and will be given the contact details to do this via the safeguarding board website.

Governors, Leaders And Staff

The Head Teacher and the nominated members of the Designated Safeguarding Team are the leaders for referrals relating to extremism and radicalisation. In the unlikely event that no DST members and the Head Teacher are not available, all staff know the channels by which to make referrals via the safeguarding board website. Staff will be fully briefed about what to do if they are concerned about the possibility of radicalisation relating to a pupil, or if they need to discuss specific children whom they consider to be vulnerable to

radicalisation or extremist views. The DST will work in conjunction with the Head Teacher and Early Help Intervention worker and external agencies to decide the best course of action to address concerns which arise.

The Role Of The Curriculum

Our curriculum is “broad and balanced”. It promotes respect, tolerance and diversity. Children are encouraged to share their views and recognise that they are entitled to have their own different beliefs which should not be used to influence others.

Our PSHE provision is embedded across the curriculum, and demonstrated most clearly in our Rights Respecting School work. It directs our assemblies and underpins the ethos of the school. It is recognised nationally that children with low aspirations are more vulnerable to radicalisation and therefore we strive to equip our pupils with confidence, self-belief, respect and tolerance as well as setting high standards and expectations for themselves. Our curriculum is published on our website.

Children are regularly taught about how to stay safe when using the internet and are encouraged to recognise that people are not always who they say they are online. They are taught to seek adult help if they are upset or concerned about anything they read or see on the internet.

Staff Training

Through INSET opportunities in school, we will ensure that our staff are fully aware of the threats, risks and vulnerabilities that are linked to radicalisation; are aware of the process of radicalisation and how this might be identified early on and are aware of how we can provide support as a school to ensure that our children are resilient and able to resist involvement in radical or extreme activities.

Visitors And The Use Of School Premises

If any member of staff wishes to invite a visitor in the school, they must first inform the Head Teacher. Only after written agreement from the Head Teacher can the visitor enter school and then they will be subject to Safeguarding Checks including when required DBS checks and photo identification.

Upon arriving at the school, all visitors including contractors, will read the child protection and safeguarding guidance and be made aware of who the nominated persons are and how to report any concerns which they may experience.

If any agreement is made to allow non-school groups or organisations to use the premises, appropriate checks will be made before agreeing the contract. Usage will be monitored and in the event of any behaviour not in-keeping with the Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy, the school will contact the police and terminate the contract.

Policy Review

The Skelton Primary School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy will be reviewed biannually as part of the overall Child Protection and Safeguarding policy review. This policy was ratified by the Governing Body in Autumn 2020.

Appendix 1- Referral form

Your Ref No:



PREVENT/CHANNEL REFERRAL

Date:

Referring Agency/Department:

Name of person referring and contact details (including mobile telephone number):

Referring person – Wrap trained? If so what level?

Area where Wrap training received:

Full name of person being referred:

Age/D.O.B/Place of Birth:

Telephone number/ Email/ Social media details if known:

Address:

Family Composition: (please include full names/dob/address/telephone numbers if known of family members):

School/Educational establishment (if applicable):

Circumstances that have led to the referral and details of action already taken:

What actions have your organisation already undertaken with regards to this referral?

Have you spoken with the individual directly about this referral? If not please provide your rationale. If yes please provide a summary of their response.

(If applicable) Have you spoken with the individual's parent/guardian about this referral? If not please provide your rationale. If yes please provide a summary of their response.

What support structure have you implemented at your establishment regarding this individual/referral?

What safeguarding measures have you undertaken with regards to this referral?

Are there any other safeguarding concerns?

Who best knows this individual the within your organisation? Please provide their contact information.

Please provide contacts details for someone who is available to discuss this referral within the next 72 hours.

Any other relevant comments/details of any attachments included:

When completed, please forward via secure email to:

prevent.contest@cleveland.pnn.police.uk

Once received your referral will be acknowledged via email.

If you wish to speak to a member of the Police Prevent Team, please call:

01642 303397/ 07841 533804 or 01642 301332